# Concept Development 1A: THE MANUAL OF CELLS

You have just been commissioned by the Red Cross to investigate a problem in Wilkes-Barre, Pennsylvania on the bank of the Susquehanna River. The rains and flooding caused by the remnants of Tropical Storm Lee in September 2011 led to the evacuation of more than 100,000 people in the Northeast and dumped enough rain to fill Dallas Cowboys Stadium more than 50,000 times. As experts in Cell Biology, you have been asked to investigate the flood basin of the Susquehanna River for signs of contamination. In order to tell this, you need to find out what types of living things are present in the flood waters. Use the following list of resources in order to develop a manual which will help you identify different types of cells. You will then use that manual in order to classify samples of cells found in the community of Wilkes-Barre, Pennsylvania.

### **RESOURCES**

- Textbook Especially Chapter 4
- Section 14.4 $\rightarrow$ 14.6 (3<sup>rd</sup> edition text) **OR** Section 13.4 $\rightarrow$ 13.6 (2<sup>nd</sup> edition text)
- See Blackboard for a long list of helpful website links

### CHARACTERISTICS OF EUKARYOTIC CELLS

Sketch of diagram of the general eukaryotic cell in the Be sure to include all of the structures which are charteness to cells in your sketch.	
	Eukaryotic cells could have these Characteristics.

xetch of diagram of the general prokaryotic cell in the space b	pelow.
e sure to include all of the structures which are characteristic okaryotic cells in your sketch.	01
	Prokaryotic cells could have these
	Characteristics.
	_
ovide some examples of specific types of prokaryotic organis	ems in the space helow

### A COMPARISON OF MAJOR CELL TYPES

Create a sketch of the general animal cell in the Space below. Be sure to include all major	Create a sketch of the general plant cell in the space below. Be sure to include all major
Organelles in your sketch.	Organelles in your sketch.
List the things which make an animal cell unique from other types of cells below. Be sure to include all major characteristics also!	List the things which make a plant cell unique from other types of cells below. Be sure to include all major characteristics also!
Create a sketch of the general bacteria cell in the Space below. Be sure to include all major Organelles in your sketch.	Create a sketch of the general protist cell in the space below. Be sure to include all major Organelles in your sketch.
List the things which make a bacteria cell unique from other types of cells below. Be sure to include all major characteristics also!	List the things which make a protist cell unique from other types of cells below. Be sure to include all major characteristics also!

# IT'S WORK TIME

Fresh new samples of flood waters from Wilkes-Barre, Pennsylvania have just arrived in our labs this morning. Your task is to provide Red Cross officials with information describing the life present in the water. The Red Cross is concerned about contamination of the water with bacteria. Five different types of life were found in the flood waters during preliminary investigation. We need you to tell us the identity of the life found in the waters. The Red Cross will then use that information in order to develop a plan which will remove any harmful life from the water. Additionally, the information will be useful to doctors treating patients who have been exposed to the contaminated water. You will observe the five samples and provide the Red Cross with the following specific information:

- Presence of prokaryotic life in the flood water
- Presence of eukaryotic life in the flood water
- Presence of plant life in the flood water
- Presence of animal life in the flood water
- Presence of bacterial life in the flood water

**MAGNIFICATION** 

• Presence of protist life in the flood water

Presence of a large amount of eukaryotic, plant, animal, and protist life may indicate that the water is safer than first imagined. However, presence of a large amount of prokaryotic and bacterial life may indicate that the water is dangerous for use and consumption by humans.

### SAMPLE A

		-	of the cells in this sample.	
	PROKARYOTIC		EUKARYOTIC	
	PLANT	ANIMAL	BACTERIAL	
		PROTIST		
cha	aracteristics which l			
			cells are missing which disclude	
	chasar	Justify your conclusion characteristics which I sample.	PLANT ANIMAL PROTIST  Justify your conclusion of cell classification characteristics which helped you conclude the	

### SAMPLE B

SAMFLE D						
Provide the CDC with a sketch of the cells you observe in the space below. Please label all cellular structures present in the cells. Color is important! Relative size is also		Determine the identity of the cells in this sample. (mark all that apply)				
very important.!		PROKARYO	TIC	EUKARYOTIC		
		PLANT	ANIMAL	BACTERIAL		
			PROTIST			
	ch	nstify your conclu naracteristics whi nmple.	ision of cell classification change is a conclude the concluded the conclude the co	on by listing the visible the identity of the cells in this		
	Last	ly, list the charac n from the other	teristics that this sample classification categories	's cells are missing which disclude		
MAGNIFICATION						
SAMPLE C						
SAMPLE C		Γ				
Provide the CDC with a sketch of the cells you observe in the space below. Please label all cellular structures		Determine t (mark all th	the identity of the cel at apply)	ls in this sample.		
present in the cells. Color is important! Relative size is also very important.!		PROKARY	OTIC	EUKARYOTIC		
		PLANT	ANIMAL	BACTERIAL		
			PROTIST			
	cł		ision of cell classification child helped you conclude	on by listing the visible the identity of the cells in this		
	Last	ly, list the charac	teristics that this sample classification categories	s's cells are missing which disclude		
MAGNIFICATION						

# SAMPLE D

Provide the CDC with a sketch of the cells you observe in the space below. Please label all cellular structures present in the cells. Color is important! Relative size is also			Determine the identity of the cells in this sample. (mark all that apply)			
	present in the cells. Color is important! Relative size is also very important.!			PROKARYOT	TIC	EUKARYOTIC
				PLANT	ANIMAL	BACTERIAL
					PROTIST	
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				PLANT	ANIMAL	BACTERIAL
					PROTIST	
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	MAGNIFICATION			and other olds.	and a substitution of the	